

**Olympiáda v anglickom jazyku, 23. ročník, celoštátne kolo  
2012/2013, kategória 1C – úlohy a riešenia**

**A N S W E R   K E Y**

**GRAMMAR – 15pts      (half point for each correct answer)**

1 against/on   2 Instead,   3 off,   4 either,   5 otherwise/or,   6 coach/manager,   7  
whether,                      8 But,   9 either,   10 even or much  
11 P, 12 NP, 13 P, 14 NP, 15 P, 16 P, 17 NP, 18 NP, 19 NP, 20 P  
21 lawyers, 22 knowledge, 23 attention, 24 unpredictable, 25 agency,  
26 generally, 27 evidence, 28 missing 29 security, 30 glamorous

**VOCABULARY – 10pts (half point for each correct answer)**

1 nitty- gritty   2 saving grace   3 make-believe   4 long winded   5 half-hearted  
6 B,   7 D,   8 C,   9 A,   10 E      extra F  
11 mannish   12 sissy   13 virile   14 feminine   15 male  
16 jot down   17 scribble   18 doodling   19 up   20 draft

**VOCABULARY – Progressive test (1 point for every 2 correctly spelled answers)**

bite, burp, chew, chomp, gnaw, gobble, gulp, munch, nibble, slurp, smack, swallow, sip...

**READING COMPREHENSION – 10pts (1 point for each correct answer)**

1 B,   2 C,   3 D,   4 A,   5 B  
6 Chilean, Australia or Australian Chilean,   7 popular tourist,   8 time, money (in any order)   9 time, money, energy (in any order)   10 rescue, risk

**LISTENING COMPREHENSION – 5pts (half point for each correct answer)**

1 F,   2 T,   3 N S,   4 T,   5 N S,   6 F  
7 B,   8 C,   9 D,   10 A

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## **L I S T E N I N G   T A P E S C R I P T   (Please read or listen once.)**

Industries must radically cut the amount of materials they use in order to combat resource shortages and climate change for a planet of nine billion people, according to a report for the Royal Society. The BBC's Environment Analyst Roger Harrabin reports:

This discussion paper says the antidote to fears about resources is what's known as material efficiency; that's making the things we want, but with less material. The researchers say we could use half as much cement in buildings, for instance, if we designed and built them with more time and care. We don't do it now because labour's dear and materials are cheap. We could drastically reduce steel in cars, if governments deterred the trend towards bigger, more powerful vehicles.

The researchers say material efficiency is vital for tackling climate change, too. In order for the UK, for instance, to generate clean energy so materials are produced in current quantities, it would need the equivalent of a four-fold increase in nuclear power or a 40-fold increase in wind power. That's barely feasible, they say, so resource efficiency is the only way ahead.

The researchers say the trick will be to make sure that good design allows people to continue getting the things they want but simply made from less. For the transition to happen fully they urge governments to shift taxation away from people and on to resources. This would be controversial but the researchers predict it will create jobs for people to manufacture goods in a more intelligent way.

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**R O L E P L A Y**

**TEACHER**

It's Christmas time. You are at home. Despite the bad economy you were able to buy presents for everyone in your family this year. You are about to eat Christmas dinner. Soon, someone will knock on your door. It's a boy/ girl who is collecting money. You are quite suspicious about these kinds of activities, moreover your Christmas dinner is getting cold. But you don't want to look indifferent.



**R O L E P L A Y**

**STUDENT**

You are raising money for a charity (think of a charity name). You are visiting houses in a rich area to get donations. Knock on the door of the house you have chosen and try to get a donation. You have to be very convincing, because the man/woman standing in the door doesn't seem very generous.

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**P I C T U R E S T O R Y**

Use the picture below to make a story with the title: **IS IT AN EMERGENCY???**



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