

R O L E P L A Y

TEACHER

Your child wants more independence but you think he/she is not mature enough to make his/her own decisions. Whenever he/she goes out, you are worried about all the things that could go wrong. Moreover, you don't like his/her friends, because they seem unreliable and spoilt.



R O L E P L A Y

STUDENT

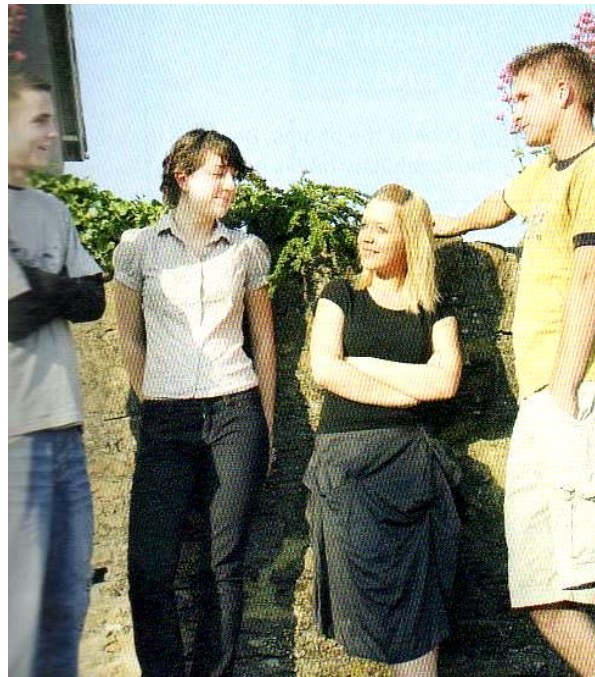
Your parents set strict rules (you have to keep your marks up, you have regular household chores, they check how much time you spend with friends, etc.) and generally interfere in your personal life. You've had enough. You're not a child anymore. You've decided to talk to your parents about it. You want more freedom!

You start: *Mum/Dad, could we talk?*

Olympiáda v anglickom jazyku, 25. ročník, celoštátne kolo 2014/2015, kategória 2C1
– riešenia a úlohy

PICTURE DESCRIPTION

Compare and contrast the pictures, describe what the people are doing and how they might be feeling. State the similarities and the differences.



LISTENING – TAPESCRIPT (please play one time only)

What's your favourite kind of food? Hot dogs or hamburgers? Or maybe you like Greek foods, such as gyros and pizza. Pizza? Greek? Well, believe it or not, pizza was actually invented by Greeks.

The early Greeks turned their bread into a main course by topping it with cheese, oil, onions, garlic, herbs, olives, and vegetables. These early pizzas were flat and round with a rim of crust that people used as a handle. When the Greeks colonized the southern part of Italy, they brought the idea of the edible plate with them. And in 1830, the first pizzeria was opened in Naples. It was the Neapolitans who began putting tomato sauce on pizza.

Many credit Raffaele Esposita with inventing the tomato and cheese pizza. In 1889, this pizzeria owner baked a special pizza in honour of the queen of Italy, Margherita Teresa Giovani. Pizza Margherita had the colours of the Italian flag: red tomatoes, white mozzarella, and green basil leaves.

During the late 1800, many Italians immigrated to the USA. Some started their own bakeries where they sold groceries and pizza. But it wasn't until 1905 that Gennaro Lombardi opened the first pizzeria in America. By the early 1920s, this thin-crust, Neapolitan pizza was very popular in the north-eastern states. Twenty years later, deep-dish pizza was invented by Ike Sewell and Ric Riccardo in Chicago. Pizza's popularity continued to grow. Finally, during the early sixties, pepperoni-sausage-covered pies could be found all over the country.

What is America's favourite pizza topping? You guessed it – pepperoni. Last year, Americans ate four million pounds of it! Other countries like more exotic toppings. In Japan, favourite toppings include eel and squid. Costa Ricans like coconut on their pizzas. In Russia, people top their pies with red herring, while Australians like seafood and pineapple.

If you order a plain cheese pizza you'll be eating from three major food groups. The crust is from the grain group, the tomato sauce is from the fruit and vegetable group and the cheese is from the dairy group. Pizza also provides a fair amount of vitamins and calcium.

Pizza has come a long way from its humble beginnings. So far in fact that the Naples Pizza Association would like the European Union to set down laws about what you can put on top of a pizza. It doesn't look as if they'll be able to convince many people to limit the topping to cheese and tomato, because pizza has become a global favourite and we're putting everything on top from fruit to seaweed. Nowadays you can order your pizza from your favourite pizzeria and unlike the ancient Greeks, you'll be eating it in thirty minutes or less!

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ANSWER KEY

GRAMMAR 15 points

- 1 too 2 remarkably/extraordinarily/incredibly/extremely/exceptionally 3 These/All
4 himself 5 almost 6 by 7 tell 8 way
9 It should be borne in mind
10 You shouldn't have taken
11 The current national team is by no means
12 Only his sheer determination enabled him
13 Their announcement caught us by surprise.
14 It is difficult to imagine anyone bettering her performance.
15 Much as I love Sting's music, I still thought his latest

VOCABULARY 10 points

- 1 B 2 C 3 C 4 D 5 C 6 B 7 A 8 D 9 C 10 B

VOCABULARY – Progressive Test 1 point per every 3 correctly spelled words

Examples:

- cotton - shirts, underwear, t-shirts, dresses, pyjamas
- denim - jeans, jackets, dresses
- flannel - shirts, trousers/pants, sheets, pyjamas
- lace - wedding dresses, nightgowns, blouses
- leather - shoes, gloves, jackets
- nylon - stockings, blouses, jackets
- silk - scarves, tights, blouses, dresses
- suede - gloves, shoes, jackets
- velvet - jackets, dresses
- wool - sweaters, cardigans, coats

READING 10 points

- 1 F par.A 2 F par.B 3 NS 4 T par.C 5 F par.C
6 F par.E 7 T par.F 8 orbit 9 mission 10 gadgets

LISTENING 5 points

1. handle 2. basil leaves 3. 1905 4. eel/squids (either one) 5. food groups

Total Points 40 pts

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Olympiáda v anglickom jazyku

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