

Olympiáda v anglickom jazyku, 29. ročník, celoštátne kolo 2018/2019, kategória 2C2 - úlohy

G R A M M A R

Complete the article by filling the gaps with proper verb form or verb tense. Write your answers in the spaces below the article. Example: (00) has received

UK's oldest art school gets record £10m gift from Tetra Pak heir

Britain's oldest art school, a 250-year-old institution that offers postgraduate students a free three-year art course, 00 (receive) its biggest ever donation. The Royal Academy of Arts said yesterday that the £10m gift from the Tetra Pak heir Hans Rausing 01 (go) to restoring and renewing a historic central London campus which many people do not even realise 02 (exist). The RA School was founded in 1769 and 03 (teach) artists including IMW Turner, John Constable and William Blake, as well as more recent graduates Lynette Yiadom-Boakye, Catherine Story and Eddie Peake.

It occupies subterranean space between the RA's main buildings, Burlington House on Piccadilly and 6 Burlington Gardens, which 04 (face) Mayfair. This year 767 people applied for the 17 free places 05 (offer) each year.

Christopher le Brun, the president of the RA, said the school was one of the organisation's founding purposes and the gift of money 06 (ensure) its continuation for the next 250 years. He said the artists and architects who run the RA want the education side of its operations to be better known. 'The general perception is that we are a set of exhibition galleries with the most wonderful exhibition programme you can imagine...the academy as an academy 07 (slip, somehow) out of sight.'

The RA 08 (cost) the necessary improvements – which cover everything from new plumbing and electric to providing a better library – at £15m.

The gift comes from a charitable fund in the name of Julia and Hans Rausing. Rausing, one of Britain's wealthiest men, hit the headlines in 2012 when the body of his drugs-dependent first wife, Eva, 09 (discover) under several feet of duvets, blankets, tarpaulin and TV screens in their Chelsea home. Her body 10 (lie) there for about two months. Rausing had hidden his wife, he said, because he could not face her 11 (be) dead. He 12 (give) a suspended prison sentence for preventing the lawful burial of her body.

Rausing married Christie's art expert Julia Delves Broughton in 2014. The couple's charitable fund has given more than 220 grants totalling more than £185m since it 13 (found).

Rebecca Salter, keeper of the RA, said the Rausing gift would allow for the renewal of the campus. 'This is unashamedly not an expansion of the RA School; we are small, we are free, and we are going to stay that way.' The RA 14 (run) on the same principles for 250 years, with money raised by the summer exhibition helping provide the school's free art education.

Kira Freije, who graduated in 2016, said the RA course provided an opportunity to fail as an artist, and time to recover. 'I graduated feeling equipped with the right attitude and ambition to pursue whatever comes next.'

The work 15 (begin, due) in stages in 2021.

01	09
02	10
03	11
04	12
05	13
06	14
07	15
08	

Total Points:/15pts

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Read the article below. Use the word given in CAPITALS at the end of each line to form a word that fits in the space in the same line. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

New Behaviour Code Introduced

Ethical guides aim to help <u>–00–</u> do the right thing – and arm them to confront colleagues who don't.	HEAD	00 ...headteachers...
One of the most <u>–01–</u> images of recent decades has been that of the superhead: the <u>–02–</u> , league-topping <u>–03–</u> lone-ranger figure, once compared by the former chief inspector of schools, Sir Michael Wilshaw, to a Clint Eastwood figure 'fighting for <u>–04–</u> '.	ENDURE	01
	HERO	02
	ENTREPRENEUR	03
But might the model of the next few decades be different – a less <u>–05–</u> leader, driven as much by a vision of a good society as by <u>–06–</u> advantage?	RIGHTEOUS	04
	COMBAT	05
	COMPETE	06
That is the profound wish of Carolyn Roberts, one of the architects of the Ethical Leadership Commission. The <u>–07–</u> body has been working for two years to come up with a set of values to help school leaders navigate what they describe as an educational 'moral maze', in which behaviour can be driven by a <u>–08–</u> with results.	INFLUENCE	07
	OCCUPATION	08
Does the fact that we need to <u>–09–</u> the moral purpose of education suggest that something has gone wrong with school leadership? Is it now <u>–10–</u> ?	INVIGORATE	09
	ETHICS	10
Trying to measure the <u>–11–</u> of schools by looking at their <u>–12–</u> (i.e. exam results) – has made leaders focus <u>–13–</u> on that and led to a poor balancing of the other things that schools do.	EFFICACIOUS	11
	PUT OUT	12
	INTENT	13
Reports exist about some schools 'off rolling': getting rid of <u>–14–</u> students, cheating in exams, 'gaming' the curriculum by channelling students into easier subjects. And then there is <u>–15–</u> headteacher pay, and even financial scams that verge on the criminal.	CHALLENGE	14
	EXORBITANTLY	15
Headteachers are under intense pressure to keep improving results. Many headteachers have found themselves compromised. The <u>–16–</u> measures say they have to achieve one thing and the local authority or academy trust says they have to do it quickly, therefore decision-making becomes harder and people take what they may view as <u>–17–</u> . In an age where 'robust' leadership and easily measured <u>–18–</u> are highly valued, the commission could be accused of promoting a more 'wishy-washy' definition of education.	ACCOUNTABLE	16
	SHORT	17
	COME OUT	18
Michael Gove, the former education secretary, whose reforms still shape the lives of many schools, pioneered the idea of a slimmed-down inspection <u>–19–</u> devoid of what he described as 'peripherals' such as pupil wellbeing and community <u>–20–</u> .	FRAME	19
	COHESIVE	20

Total Points:/10pts

READING COMPREHENSION

Read the article about the hidden costs of palm oil. For questions 01-10, decide which of the sentences (A-M) above the article best fits into each of the numbered gap in the article. There are three extra sentences.

The Hidden Costs of Palm Oil

- A** blends well with other oils
B that changes the processed food industry forever
C they are even using the stuff
D that consumer action slowed – not stopped – the destruction
E each of which adopted it
F where worldwide demand for palm oil has lifted incomes
G Europe and the US account for less than 14% of global demand
H which grows in tropical climates
I to produce more palm oil
J it has replaced less healthy fats in foods in the west
K actually does raise the melting point of ice-cream
L let alone how sustainably it has been sourced
M that binds together the particles in fibreboard

- | | |
|----|-------|
| 01 | _____ |
| 02 | _____ |
| 03 | _____ |
| 04 | _____ |
| 05 | _____ |
| 06 | _____ |
| 07 | _____ |
| 08 | _____ |
| 09 | _____ |
| 10 | _____ |

Palm oil is a miracle ingredient in everything from biscuits to shampoo. But our dependence on palm oil has devastating consequences. The fruit of the oil palm tree, – 01 –, contains the world's most versatile vegetable oil. It can handle frying without spoiling, and – 02 –. Its combination of different types of fats and its consistency after refining make it a popular ingredient in packaged baked goods. It is increasingly used as a cheap raw material. It functions as a natural preservative in processed foods, and – 03 –. Palm oil can be used as an adhesive – 04 –. Oil palm trunks and fronds can be made into everything from plywood to the composite body of Malaysia's national automobile.

Worldwide production of palm oil has been climbing steadily for five decades. By 2050, it is expected to quadruple, as it did between 1995 and 2015, reaching 240m tonnes. The footprint of palm oil production is astounding: plantations to produce it account for 10% of all global cropland. Today, 3 billion people in 150 countries use products containing palm oil. Globally, we each consume an average of 8kg of palm oil yearly.

Of this, 85% comes from Malaysia and Indonesia, – 05 –, especially to rural areas – but at the cost of tremendous environmental devastation and often with attendant labour and human rights abuses. Fires set to clear forests and create land for more palm plantations are the top source of greenhouse gas emission in Indonesia. The financial incentive – 06 – is helping to warm the planet, while destroying the only habitat of Sumatran tigers, Sumatran rhinos and orangutans – driving them towards extinction.

Yet consumers are often unaware – 07 –. Palm oil is the perfect commodity at the right moment for industry after industry, – 08 – to replace ingredients and never turned back. At the same time, producing nations view palm oil as a poverty-reduction scheme, while international finance organisations view it as a growth engine for developing economies.

Determining which products contain palm oil, – 09 –, requires an almost supernatural level of consumer consciousness. In any case, greater consumer awareness in the west will not have much impact, given that – 10 –. More than half of global demand comes from Asia.

Total points:...../10pts

L I S T E N I N G C O M P R E H E N S I O N

You will hear five texts about Annie Lennox's passion for contributing to women's rights globally. For statements 01-08, match texts A-E that you are about to hear. Three statements do not directly match the texts. Write X instead of a number if no text matches. You will score five points.

- 01 Women should be prepared to take a risk.
- 02 It is about the fundamental human rights of girls and women.
- 03 I want people to be aware of the world's injustices.
- 04 Relaxing isn't something that comes easily to me.
- 05 Working hard helps overcome any fear.
- 06 What drives me is simply doing what I believe in.
- 07 I actually did suffer empty-nest syndrome.
- 08 The perfect Mother's Day for me is having time with the girls.

Participant Number: _____

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VOCABULARY: PROGRESSIVE TEST

List as many words related to money as possible. You will score 1 point for every 5 correctly spelled answers.

For example: exchange rate

Total Points:pts

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Olympiáda v anglickom jazyku – celoštátne kolo 2018/2019

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