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A N S W E R K E Y

GRAMMAR – 15pts

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. had accumulated | 17. just/right/shortly |
| 2. was put | 18. to read |
| 3. who | 19. each |
| 4. is awarded | 20. giving |
| 5. has become | 21. when |
| 6. is usually announced | 22. into |
| 7. has been known | 23. where |
| 8. as | 24. are / is waiting |
| 9. will be made | 25. since |
| 10. until | 26. was not regarded |
| 11. the | 27. such |
| 12. every | 28. with |
| 13. as / because / since | 29. whose |
| 14. must be / have been received | 30. waits |
| 15. reduces | |
| 16. By | |

VOCABULARY – 10pts

A

1. novelist
2. offensive
3. criticism
4. literary
5. descriptions
6. appearances
7. removed
8. statement
9. irreverence

10. references
11. organisation / organization
12. diversity
13. valuable / invaluable
14. harmful
15. antisocial
16. widely
17. reimagined
18. adaptation
19. relationships
20. alterations

READING COMPREHENSION – 10pts

A

1 F 2 B 3 A 4 D 5 G

B

1 F 2 F 3 NS 4 T 5 F

LISTENING COMPREHENSION – 5pts

A

1 F 2 NS 3 T 4 F 5 F

B

6 profit 7 capitalists 8 free 9 European 10 protectionism

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LISTENING TAPESCRIPT

(Please read twice.)

Capitalism is an economic system in which private people, not the government, own and run companies. These companies compete with other companies for business. They decide what products they want to produce, how much they should cost, and where to sell them. Companies do all these things in order to make profits for their owners. People who use their money to start companies or run companies are called capitalists. Even though a pure form of capitalism does not exist and governments control the economy in some ways, it remains the world's most popular economic system. Other names for capitalism are free-market economy or free enterprise.

In the United States, the government keeps itself out of the economy as much as possible but in some European countries, economic control is much larger. Sometimes a government forbids companies to buy or sell dangerous or illegal products, or military technology. When companies expand and get bigger, they often take over others and form a monopoly. Governments pass laws to prevent companies from becoming too strong and powerful and from controlling the market.

Many governments try to help their own industries by making it more difficult to import foreign products. They put import taxes on foreign goods to make those products more expensive and their own products cheaper. A government may also limit the number of products that it will buy from another nation. European countries, for example, may limit the number of cars that are imported from Japan or the USA. They want their people to buy European cars. We call this strategy protectionism because governments want to protect their companies and industries.

(Adapted from *EnglishMatic.com*. 2022. [online]. Available at: <<https://englishmatic.com/b1-b2-level-english-reading-comprehension-passage-test-4/>>; <<https://englishmatic.com/esl-b1-b2-english-reading-text-exercise-7/>>)

Olympiáda v anglickom jazyku, 33. ročník, celoštátne kolo 2022/2023, kategória 2A – riešenia a

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SPEAKING – ROLEPLAY

STUDENT

As an international student, you share a small flat off campus with a classmate. You've only been living together for a month, but neither of you ever does the chores, so the flat is filthy. Finally, you've had enough and have decided to have a meeting with your flatmate to organise the housework schedule, but your flatmate refuses to help with the cleaning. Find out the reason why and reach a compromise.

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SPEAKING – ROLEPLAY

TEACHER

The flat you and your flatmate live in has been getting dirtier and grimmer. Usually, you are a neat person, but you suffer from a severe allergy to cleaning products and need your flatmate to do most of the chores. Communicate your problem to them and offer alternative ways of contributing to your shared living.

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SPEAKING – PICTURES

Look at the pictures and use them to talk about environmental problems in your city. Do you think your city is environmentally friendly? Explain how you and your fellow citizens can help to improve or even solve these problems.



Environmental Problems of Modern Cities. Owlcation.com, Jul 27, 2022. [online]. Available at: <https://owlcation.com/stem/Environmental-problems-of-modern-cities>



Samosprávy môžu urobiť pre lepšie životné prostredie viac, ako si myslia. Sita.sk, October 08, 2019. [online]. Available at: <https://sita.sk/nasvidiek/aj-samospravy-mozu-zlepsit-zivotne-prostredie-na-slovensku-institut-odporuca-niekolko-opatreni/>

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